Supplementary Table S1. Characteristics of the corresponding shRNA sequences included in the context.

| shRNA | Sequence (5' to 3") |
| :--- | :--- |
| shABCC5-\#1 | CCGGCACCGCCAGTTGAGATCAATTCTCGAGAATTGATCTCAAC |
| shABCC5-\#2 | TGGCGGTGTTTTTG |
| CCGGTCTGTCGCCTTAGCATGTTTGCTCGAGCAAACATGCTAAG |  |
| shCDK1-\#1 | GCGACAGATTTTTG <br> CCGGGGAACTTCGTCATCCAAATATCTCGAGATATTTGGATGAC <br> shRNA-NC |

Supplementary Table S2. Characteristics of the corresponding qPCR primers included in the context.

| Genes | Forward primer | Reverse primer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ABCC5 | GAAGAAAGATACAACTCTGTGCT | GGATGTAGATGCTCCTGTCAC |
|  | G |  |
| AR | CATTGAGCCAGGTGTAGTGTGTG | TGGAGTTGACATTGGTGAAGG |
|  |  | AT |
| ALDH1 | AGCCATAACAATCTCCTCTGCT | ACCGTACTCTCCCAGTTCTC |
| TMPRSS2 | CAGGAGTGTACGGGAATGTGAT | GATTAGCCGTCTGCCCTCATTT |
|  | GGT | GT |
| PSA | ACGCTGGACAGGGGGCAAAAG | GGGCAGGGCACATGGTTCACT |
| CDK1 | TACACATGAGGTAGTAACACTCT <br>  | GGTCCTGTAAAGATTCCACTTC |
|  |  | TG |


| Protein | Assay | Antibody | Origin | Dilution | Incubation period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ABCC5 | IHC, <br> WB, <br> IF | AA7906N, Invitrogen | Rabbit | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 200 \\ & 1: 2000 \\ & 1: 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { overnight, } \\ & 4^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| CDK1 | IHC, <br> WB, <br> IF | 19532-1-AP, Proteintech | Rabbit | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 100, \\ & 1: 10000, \\ & 1: 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { overnight, } \\ & 4^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| p-AR ser 81 | WB | 07-1375, Millipore | Rabbit | 1:2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { overnight, } \\ & 4^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| AR | WB | 22089-1-AP, Proteintech | Rabbit | 1:2000 | overnight, $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { p-ERK 1/2- } \\ & \text { S217/221 } \end{aligned}$ | WB | 9911T, CST | Rabbit | 1:2000 | overnight, $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| ERK1/2 | WB | 16443-1-AP, proteintech | Rabbit | 1:2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { overnight, } \\ & 4^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\beta$-actin | WB | TA-09, ZSGB Bio | Mouse | 1:10000 | overnight, $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |



Supplementary figure 1. Representative IHC images of ABCC5 in IUPU-PRAD. IHC, immunohistochemistry; IUPU-PRAD, Institute of Urology, Peking University prostate cancer.


Supplementary figure 2. Rescue experiment of ABCC5 in prostate cancer. A-B. F-G. Wound healing assay, Representative images of wound-induced cell migration by the VCaP$\operatorname{shABCC} 5(\mathrm{~A})$, VCaP-ABCC5 (B) and control cells ( 4 x , left). Quantification of migration by the described cells (right). C. ABCC5 protein expression in shABCC5-ABCC5 rescued cells and control cells. D. MTS cell proliferation assay in shABCC5-ABCC5 rescued cells and control cells.


Supplementary figure 3. ABCC5 interacts with CDK1 and activates p-Akt signaling pathway. A. The result of endogenous immunoprecipitation revealed that ABCC5 binds to CDK1 at the protein level ( $p<0.01$ ). K-L. Knockdown and overexpression of ABCC5 can inhibit and activate the p-Akt pathway in prostate cancer cells, respectively.


Supplementary figure 4. Correlation of ABCC5 mRNA expression and other immune cell infiltration in prostate cancer according to the TIMER algorithm.

